# **WREA Annual Meeting**

#### September 22, 2015



# Outline

Residential solar activity in Oklahoma today Getting rates ready ahead of roof top solar Infrastructure Recovery Act - 2014 Governor Executive Order Oklahoma Co-ops and Solar

#### **Oklahoma Electric Providers**

28 Distribution Cooperatives & 3 G&Ts
Serve in all 77 Counties
3 Rate Regulated by OCC
25 Self Regulated – opt out provision

**3** Investor Owned Utilities

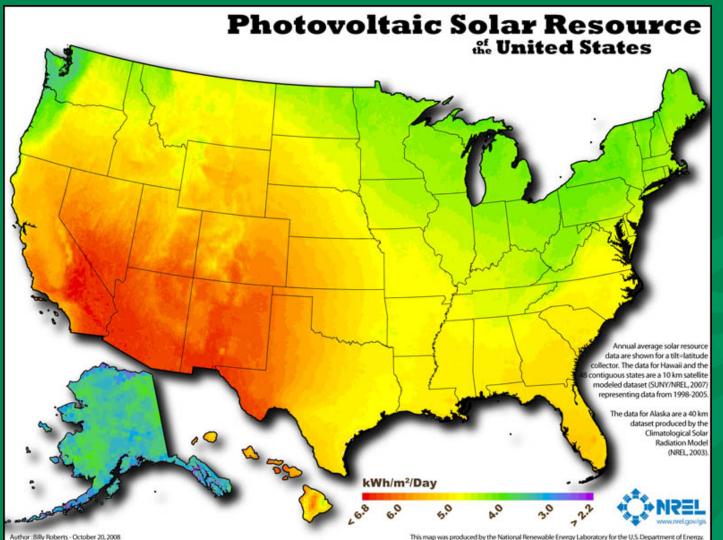
63 Municipal Systems

# Rooftop Solar in Oklahoma

Rooftop solar installations have been minimal to date.

- 1. Marginal sun resource
- 2. Low retail rates
- 3. No state net-metering laws
- 4. No State Renewable Portfolio Standard

#### Where is the best solar?



This map was produced by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory for the U.S. Department of Energy

# **Retail Electric Rates**

Rank	State	Average Retail Price (Cents/kWh)
1	Louisiana	6.90
4	Wyoming	7.19
6	Oklahoma	7.54
22	Minnesota	8.86
33	Arizona	9.81
36	Florida	10.40
50	Hawaii	34.00

Source: US Energy Information Administration – 2013 Data

# Preparing for DG

Recognized what was happening in Arizona Solar industry was winning at ACC **Regulatory route is hard** Members/Consumers – keep it simple Solar industry – rates that favor DG Utilities – meet revenue requirements Regulators – end up stuck in the middle **Conclusion:** Go the Legislative route

## Infrastructure Recovery Act

- SB 1456 Sen. Griffin & Rep. Turner
- Amendment to Title 17 dealing with utilities
  - Defined DG
  - Prohibits subsidization within a rate class for those with DG by those without DG
  - Regulated utilities to implement rates no later than Dec 31, 2015

# Infrastructure Recovery Act

- Passed Senate 41-0 without a question Passed House 83-5
- Goes to Governor's desk for signature
- Governor pressured to veto
- IOUs and Co-ops call Governor's office
- Signs bill but.....

# Governor's Executive Order

Directed Oklahoma Corporation Commission to

- Consider rate alternatives to a "solar fee".
- Be consistent with state energy plan which includes renewables.
- Protect consumers but encourage all forms of energy.

The fight will now be at the Commission

#### **Referendum petition filed**

May 29, 2014 – Sec of State receives a request for Referendum petition

- Failed to meet the filing requirements missed deadline.
- 51,000 signatures would have been required to put it on the ballot.

#### **Current status**

OG&E is first to file DG rates with OCC

- File demand and energy tariffs.
  - Customer charge
  - Seasonal Demand rates
  - Time of Use energy rate

OCC has not set a hearing date

OK Co-ops favor this rate approach

#### **Electric Co-ops and Solar**

Western Farmers Electric Cooperative – G&T

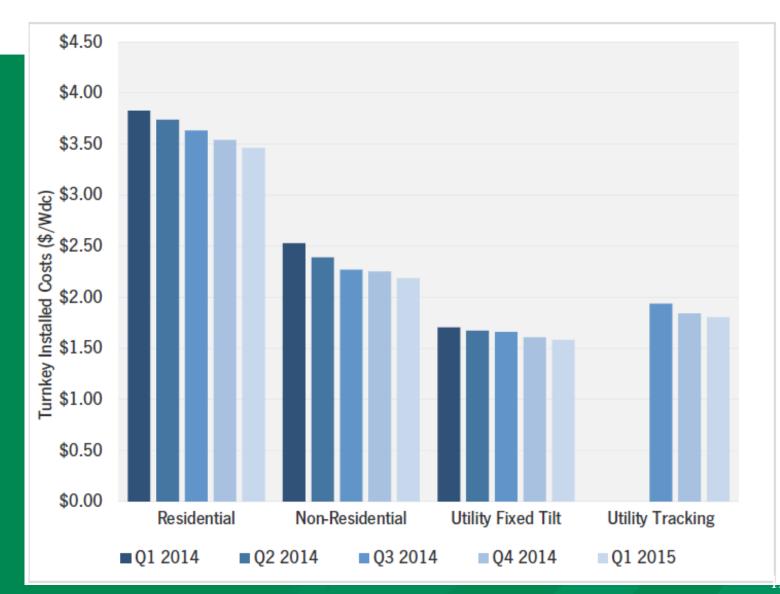
- Utility scale solar 18 MW in NM
- Community Solar 3.5 MW in 14 locations

Tri-County Electric Cooperative, Hooker, OK

1 MW community solar at HQ office



## **Solar Generation Prices**



## Economies of Scale – Levelized Cost of Electricity

- Utility/Community scale solar is cheaper than Residential
- 5-10 kW Residential:
  - 12 to 20 cents/kWh
- 1 MW+ Utility-Owned:
  - 6 to 10 cents/kWh
  - Many PPAs now under 5 cents/kWh including incent











